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## THE WORLD OVER

CANADA LIQUOR EXPORT TO U.S.

GEN. E. O'DUFFY UNDER ARREST

WASHINGTON—Canada tops all other countries in the amount of liquor she has received permission to send into United States during the 4-month quota period. It has been disclosed by Joseph H. Choate, Jr., director of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration.

Choate announced importers had received permits to bring in 5,589,500 gallons of Canadian liquor. Approximately half that amount is for blending purposes, the remainder being imported for direct sale.

Then almost single quota allotted any other country went to Italy with permission to import 1,100,000 gallons.

WESTPORT, Irish Free State—Blue shirted General Eoin O'Duffy, United Ireland party leader, was arrested today after a clash between Blue Shirts and police in a dramatic new climax to Ireland's political warfare.

O'Duffy was arrested once, rescued by his followers, and then re-arrested after a hasty flight across a plowed field while his followers fought with those who sought to kill him.

Driving toward Westport in his automobile to attend a United Ireland party meeting, the general was stopped by police and told he could go no farther. He climbed a fence, escaped across the fields to the other end of town and was met by an escort of 100 horsemen. Mounted soldiers hurled rifles, gas masks and tear-bomb paraded the streets in motor lorries. Police again met O'Duffy, advised him he could not address the meeting, but a crowd of his supporters lifted him on their shoulders and carried him to a platform where he spoke briefly before soldiers and police arrested him.

## FREE PICTURE SHOW AND TREAT

On Monday afternoon, December 25, at 2:30 p.m. the Carlton Theatre will give a free treat and picture show for the kiddies of Carlton and district. The feature "Amateur J. J. Day" will be given at this time.

In the evening the picture will be "Chastity" Colburn in "Torch Singer".

# The Carlton Chronicle

## Christmas Greetings



### DEFERRED LICENCE FOR CARS NOW BEFORE PROV. PREMIER

EDMONTON—Requesting that the license year for automobiles and motor vehicles be altered to coincide with the fiscal year of the province and commence on April 1 in place of January 1 in each year, Charles Grant, K.C., counsel for the Edmonton division of the Alberta Motor Association, presented on behalf of the provincial association a consultation of 1,133 petitions, signed by 27,457 motorists throughout the province, to Premier J. E. Brownlee, at 3 p.m. last Thursday.

In presenting these petitions, Mr. Grant pointed out that such a change might result in temporary loss of revenue for the first three months of 1934, but felt that this would be made up later.

Mr. Brownlee in reply stated that the matter would be taken into consideration and a decision reached within a brief period.

### Snicklefritz

One Way to Keep Warm

Perhaps the best of all possible ways to keep warm during the Yuletide season is to become employed as the fully outfitted Santa Claus in a basement toy department.

Marion—Jack is getting near-sighted, Myrtle—It doesn't follow that there is anything the matter with his eyes because he can't see you under the mistletoe.

Hubby—How much are you spending on my Christmas present? Wife—I don't know, dear. Why do you ask?

Hubby—I was just wondering how much I shall have left to spend on yours.

THE YULETIDE is here again. The season of the friendly Christmas spirit prevails throughout the land. Let all humanity be guided by thoughts of cheerful goodwill toward all. Let us join hands in forgetting the depression for at least this period of seasonal rejoicing that the Redeemer was born. Let justice on earth, goodwill toward men be the guiding thought of each and everyone.

Faith in God, our competitors, our neighbors and ourselves should replace the elements of suspicion, distrust, greed, avarice and ill-will. Let co-operation supplant in the minds of us all the idea of selfishness, unkindness and greed.

To our subscribers and readers, who we hope some day may be subscribers, to our advertisers and printing patrons who have been ever faithful to us during the past few years, we extend to one and all a Merry Christmas greeting. As Tiny Tim said in that masterpiece of Dickens, "God bless us everyone."

THE CARLTON CHRONICLE

### A Christmas Story

(From St. Mary's Journal—Argus)

This year I'm going to be my Christmas shopping at home. No matter how tight money gets we try to persuade old Santa Claus to bring a few knick-knacks for the kids. I haven't made any cash this season but, as a fellow said, I've been living it slower. I don't think that when I hit the home town merchants will be offering another boom has started. But I'll be frisking some coin right here in the environs. I've got reasons.

"Say," says Ed Stickney one day late last December, "I'm driving down to the city this morning. Likely you've got some Christmas buying to do. Come along; it won't cost you anything and you can get stuff a sight cheaper there."

Like a fool, I listened to him. I changed my clothes, climbed into his car and away we went. It was a big mistake.

We'd been going about half an hour when it began to snow and we could not see more than twenty feet ahead. Then Ed's old boiler began to smoke; he'd forgotten to put oil into her. At a garage he discovered he had no money with him, only a cheque, and the fellow there would not cash it. I got the oil.

Laugh Was On Me

By noon, what with the slow going on the slippery roads and everything we were only about half-way. The inner man was setting up a mighty clamor for victuals. The so-called road side sandwiches at some of these roadside joints would have been an insult in a starving Armenian. They hand them out on a gooey, like-warm gravy that's water and more ammonia than Gandhi ever was after a bout of hunger striking. The slices of bread probably served with the tongue omelette and the meat was so thin and hard that a man could almost shave with it. I think the coffee was alright but it was so cold by that time that a slug of hot ice would have been welcome. Well, the lunch and the laugh was on me. Bang went seventy cents and we were off again.

Ed had some business at the stockyards away in the north-west corner of the city. We reached there in the middle of the afternoon and I took a street car down town. I'm not going to say a word here about that painful trip; how I sat, slumped up on one of those new one-man cars; got carried past where I wanted to change; forgot to get a transfer and had to pay another fare. I felt as much at home as I would in a cow on skate and I got down to the big stores at last and then discovered I'd come away without the list of things I wanted to buy—and the size.

I didn't know my way around so I hurried up to a fellow who was standing in the centre of the floor and did not have on a hat or coat but he was wearing a pretty broad grin.

"How are you, sir?" he greets me before I could say a word.

"I'd like to get some Christmas presents," he explained.

"We Santa Claus up in the toy department," he suggested. "Have you written him a letter?"

"Say!" I came back, starting to get (Concluded on page 4)

### Extend Period of Tax Payments

Hon. R. G. Reid, Minister of Municipal Affairs has announced that due to the condition of the roads throughout the Province it has been found impossible in many cases to haul grain and livestock to markets. As a consequence large numbers of taxpayers find themselves unable to meet the payments falling due on December 15 under the agreements made with the municipalities and the Department for the consolidation of arrears of taxes under the provisions of the Tax Consolidation Act. The Government feels in fairness to the latter authorities and the public in general an extension of time should be granted in which to make these payments, and instructions to towns, villages and municipalities to accept arrears payments under these agreements on or before December 15, 1933 have been issued. Legislation will be introduced at the next Session of the House to validate this extension.

### THE REAL SANTA CLAUS

This Christmas spirit is the real Santa Claus—a spirit that is universal—that grows stronger with the years—that brings out the best in us—a spirit that is made up of kindly thought and deeds, of hallowed memories and of "Good Will" to all.

Happy is the woman who received a cash Christmas present, because she will have a lot of fun at the January sale counters.

### CARLTON ENTERS TEAM IN LEAGUE

Although a last minute decision was made, the Carlton Skating and Hockey Club has entered a team in the Kneehill Hockey League and hockey fans should be treated to a number of games this year.

There are six teams entered in the league, Acme, Iricana, Three Hills, Trochu, Elmore and Carlton. Each team will play one home game and one away with every other team, giving them six home games and six other games before the playoffs. Games will be on Tuesdays and Fridays and each town will have one home game a week.

The league should make better hockey in Carlton and other towns providing rules are rigidly enforced and followed by all referees.

### Discuss Rules and Regulations

On Monday night of this week Messrs. Ken Hutchinson, Clarence Hay and Ed. Bonanza attended a meeting of representatives of each club in the league and discussed the rules and their interpretation. Representatives met in the Three Hills Hotel and the Acme, Trochu, Three Hills and Carlton clubs were represented. At this meeting it was decided to follow the Canadian Amateur Association rules and all referees are to be instructed to follow the rules to the letter.

Carlton citizens are urged to support their hockey games in an effort to bring back hockey to the town. There will be an admission charge for adults of 25c and it is only good sportsmanship to pay this admission charge if you expect to attend the game.

### Schedule of Season's Games

The following is a complete list of the games to be played by all teams in the Kneehill Hockey League, set out for future reference.

Dec. 19—Three Hills at Acme.  
Iricana at Trochu.  
Elmore at Carlton.  
Dec. 22—Acme at Trochu.  
Carlton at Iricana.  
Elmore at Three Hills.  
Dec. 23—Iricana at Acme.  
Carlton at Three Hills.  
Trochu at Elmore.  
January 5—Acme at Carlton.  
Trochu at Iricana.  
Three Hills at Trochu.  
January 8—Elmore at Acme.  
Iricana at Three Hills.  
Carlton at Trochu.  
January 12—Acme at Three Hills.  
Trochu at Iricana.  
Carlton at Elmore.  
January 16—Trochu at Acme.  
Iricana at Carlton.  
Three Hills at Iricana.  
January 19—Acme at Elmore.  
Trochu at Carlton.  
Elmore at Trochu.  
January 23—Carlton at Acme.  
Iricana at Elmore.  
Trochu at Three Hills.

The schedule of games included December 15th, as follows: Acme at Elmore, Trochu at Carlton, and Three Hills at Iricana, but only the latter game was played and in order to not in all the points, these games must be played at a later date.

### ALBERTA NEWS

#### Alberta Seed Fairs

Local seed fairs are the order of the day at present in Alberta. Over 50 of these are being held this year, and are very well attended. The quality of the exhibits, it is reported, is somewhat higher than has been the case in the past, due largely to the accumulated experience of those taking part over a period of years.

#### Alberta Turkeys Go Overseas

The marketing season for Alberta turkeys is now in full swing, and as in other years, many Christmas dinner tables of only in Canada, but across the seas, will be graced with a fine Alberta bird. The British market has proved a favorable one for the Canadian turkey, and already four carloads or about 80,000 lbs. have gone from this province to that market. In addition to this, the export of turkeys in other provinces will be larger than usual this year.

#### New Deal in Alberta Beef Cattle

The fine reputation established in Britain by Alberta Red Label beef has had results recently in a new feature introduced into the marketing of our beef overseas. One of the leading importers in London has purchased and put on feed lots in Central and Southern Alberta 1600 head of choice feeders, mostly calves and yearlings, bought direct from the ranchers. The farmers finishing these cattle on their feed lots are to be paid 7 cents per pound for the gain made. The cattle will go overseas in the spring as soon as they are in prime condition. The arrangement of this deal was made through the Southern Alberta Co-operative and if successful the deal will probably be a forerunner of a fairly large enterprise along these lines.

#### Recipe for Merry Christmas

Are you seeking a formula which will insure you a Merry Christmas? It's really too easy: Just have a child or two around the place and human nature will do the rest. — Collier's Weekly.



## Gift Suggestions

BEFORE MAKING YOUR CHRISTMAS PURCHASES BE SURE TO COME IN AND SEE THE EXTRAORDINARY VALUES IN BOTH USEFUL AND ACCEPTABLE CHRISTMAS GIFTS AT LOW PRICES

A FULL LINE OF ALUMINUM, AND ENAMELED WARE AND ROAST PANS, OF ALL KINDS

GENUINE GILLETTE AND AUTO STROP RAZORS Special Christmas Price	\$1.00
FIVE AUTO STROP BLADES AND KNIFE Special Christmas Price	25c
ALL OTHER GILLETTE BLADES, (Packages of Five) Special Christmas Price	25c
21-PIECE FANCY TEA SET (a wonderful gift) Special Christmas Price	\$2.65
CLOCKS, BIG ARM, A FIFTEEN, SILVER BELL ALL AT LOWEST PRICES	
DAX WATCHES, with one year guarantee Special Christmas Price	\$1.25
ELECTRIC IRON, panelled heat control, Special Christmas Price	\$5.00
A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF GAMES AND TOYS FROM 5c UP	
BLEIGHS — WAGONS — KINDERGARTEN SETS	
HOCKEY STICKS, PUCKS, SKATES, ETC	
— FREE LEAD PENCILS WITH EVERY PURCHASE —	



MAY THIS SEASON BRING YOU MUCH GLADNESS  
AND THE COMING YEAR GREET YOU WITH  
AN ABUNDANCE OF  
**Health, Wealth and Happiness**

## BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.

CARLTON'S LEADING HARDWARE

A. KLASSEN, Manager      PHONE 3      CARLTON, ALTA.

The last minute shopper will find many gift suggestions here

## Merry Christmas

MAY ALL YOUR WRINKLES COME FROM HAPPY SMILES

## McKIBBIN'S DRUG STORE

A. F. McKIBBIN, PHM. B., Prescription Specialist, CARLTON, ALTA.



## LABOR OPPOSES NEW PLAN FOR NEWFOUNDLAND

London, Eng.—By an easy government majority of 227 votes to 38, the House of Commons passed a financial resolution which precedes general legislation implementing recommendations of the Newfoundland Royal Commission—temporarily withdrawing self-government until Newfoundland's finances are restored.

Despite the big majority however, the proposals got a mixed reception after they were outlined by Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer, who stressed no empires government had yet defaulted and Britain could not permit Newfoundland to do so, as would otherwise be inevitable.

The Labor opposition criticized the proposals sharply and there was evident mingling among the Conservative back-benchers.

The criticisms were directed against the assumption of new obligations by the British taxpayer and against the suspension of self-government in Newfoundland. One Labor member raised the old suggestion that Newfoundland be sold to Canada.

L. C. M. S. Amery, former secretary for the Dominions, urged the government should appear to the Newfoundland government as a new out-look, Newfoundland had great undeveloped resources and she had lent suitable for settlement, but a loan would be necessary to carry out a development scheme.

On the other hand James Maxton, Labor left-winger, and other Labor members attacked the entire scheme as unbusinesslike and said that turning Newfoundland into an "E. Dorado" was a dream.

The cold fact, said Maxton, is that we are asked to assume the responsibility for a £20,000,000 debt for the creation of which we had no responsibility.

Morgan Jones, Welsh Laborite, sharply asked what the successive governments of Newfoundland had been doing during the years of misgovernment. Had they not reported conditions? What action was to be taken against them, he demanded. "I also think," he added, "the religious denominations in the island are deserving the severest censure for their share in the matter."

Lord Winterbottom, while supporting the government's proposals, urged for a declaration that assistance given to Newfoundland should not be regarded as a precedent.

From the government back benches, Lt.-Col. H. H. Spenderley opposed the proposals because he thought they would be a precedent by other Dominions and because suspension of self-government would be a precedent by other Dominions and because suspension of self-government would be a precedent by other Dominions.

## The Irish Question

Matter Is Discussed In The House Of Lords

London, Eng.—Lord Hallahan, secretary for war, threw cold water on suggestions in the House of Lords that the United Kingdom recall its representative in the Irish Free State or that it raise the tariff wall against Free State goods. The suggestions were made during debate on the plight of British Loyalists resident in the Free State.

Answering a proposal of Lord Dunsford, distinguished jurist, that the representative be withdrawn, Lord Hallahan said: "It is easier to break off relations than to find satisfactory means of restoring them."

He added such a course would not be a "satisfactory or helpful step."

## Liquor Exports

Canada Intends To Confer With U.S. Regulations

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada intends to keep liquor exports in conformity with United States regulations, it was demonstrated when orders were issued by customs collectors that bond releases would be made only when a certificate was presented from an American consular officer.

Under Washington liquor regulations, which will be observed by customs officers here, an importer must secure a license before exporting foreign whiskey. As a double check, the Canadian distiller must have his license validated by the consul of his territory before the Canadian officials will release the liquor from the bonded warehouses.

W. N. U. 2024

## Condemns Lynching

President Roosevelt Calls It Form Of Collective Murder

Washington—President Roosevelt, in an address here, called lynching "a vile form of collective murder."

The president also indirectly rebuked Governor James Rolph, of California, who recently expressed approval of mob action in San Jose, California, which resulted in the death of two men.

"We do not excuse those in high places or in low who condone lynch law," Mr. Roosevelt said.

He did not, however, in his speech before the federal council of Churches of Christ in America, directly refer to the California lynching or to similar incidents recently in Missouri and Maryland.

Mr. Roosevelt expressed faith in the "new generation" as a preliminary to his strong condemnation of mob violence.

The president said the United States Government was seeking the goal the churches look toward, and that the bottom of my heart believes that this beloved country is entering upon a time of great gain."

## Might Solve Problem

Controlled Rearmament Of Germany Has Been Suggested

Geneva, Switzerland.—In the absence of the president of the disarmament conference, now in Paris to discuss direct negotiations, the opinion is voiced by many delegates that Geneva, that the probable solution of the crisis will be found in controlled rearmament of Germany.

A committee appointed to devise a system of control of armaments has concluded its examination of the proposals of the various nations.

Examination of armaments in all countries by spot investigation has been recommended to the committee by many delegates.

Chairman Burgulin, of Belgium, will summarize the committee's suggestions before the conference. The delegates are found to be difficult in the absence of Germany.

Direct, although secret, negotiations have been started between France and Germany. Their success, it is believed, will depend on whether France and Germany can reach a real political understanding. The European problem of reduction of armaments hinges directly on this.

## Bushmen In Custody

Thirty-Five Strikers Trapped In Railway Coach And Placed Under Arrest

Port William, Ont.—Trapped in the coach they had seized, 35 strikers' hunkers were in custody of Ontario Provincial police here on charges of vagrancy.

Outnumbered as the strikers took to the streets, the police arrested and boarded the Canadian National Railway train for here, police made efforts at persuasion, but the invaders refused to pay fares.

Cries of "throw us off" arose from the men. The police, half a dozen in all, made an effort to remove the men from the train.

Instead, they left the coach. Quite a number of the men were slashed and, as the train moved, the men were held prisoners until the train reached here, when additional police arrived and placed them all in custody.

## Successful Flight

Lindbergh Cross South Atlantic In Sixteen Hours

Natal, Brazil.—Col. Charles A. Lindbergh and his wireless-operating wife, the former Anne Morrow, have successfully flown the South Atlantic Ocean. They alighted on the harbor here at 3:10 p.m., Brazilian time (1:10 p.m., E.S.T.), after flying from Baltimore, Canada, Africa, 1,875 miles away, in 16 hours, 10 minutes.

It was their first view of America since July 22 when they took off from Cartwright, Labrador, for Greenland, on a survey flight across the North Atlantic.

The whole population of Natal, its stores and offices closed for the day, welcomed the aircraft, decorated, packed the waiting crowd.

With the alighting of the ship, Mrs. Lindbergh became the first woman to fly in an aeroplane across the South Atlantic.

## Spread Of Oxford Movement

London, Eng.—Since 40 members of the Oxford group went to Canada a year ago the movement has spread across the Dominion and there are reports that it is spreading in the London Hamilton, province, in the Oxford group, at a special meeting at Westminster.

## Dominions Get Data

Free To Comment On Question Of Ireland Leaving Empire

London, Eng.—The correspondence between the Irish Free State and the British government relative to the question of Irish separation from the Empire has been forwarded to all the Dominions for their information.

They are free to comment on it if they desire, but, as J. H. Thomas, secretary for the Dominions, emphasized in the House of Commons, there is no intention of dragging them into a domestic dispute.

Should President Eamon de Valera carry his quarrel to the point of actual declaration of a republic all members of the commonwealth would necessarily be involved. In that event an imperial conference would probably be summoned, but the question of separation here is considered so hypothetical that the method of consulting other Dominions in such a contingency has not arisen.

Dublin, Ireland.—Publication of the texts of note exchanges between the Irish Free State and the British government depicted tension in the Free State and the belief increased here was little likelihood of a general election in the near future to vote on the question of secession from the empire.

## NEW LEAGUE OF NATIONS PLAN IS LAUNCHED

Rome, Italy.—A New program which would radically reorganize the League of Nations in the hope it may attract within its doors Japan and Germany and other world powers has been launched. It has been learned by the Associated Press.

The movement is directed in several European capitals. It was launched, it was learned, by the Premier of the United Kingdom.

Italy has not yet formulated definite proposals for other members but she wants eradicated league articles which bind signatories to use military and economic forces to preserve boundaries created by the Versailles Treaty.

By these means it is hoped to remove the principal obstacles to United States membership.

(An Associated Press despatch from London said it was learned that Great Britain held questions of disarmament should supersede consideration of league reformation.)

Under this proposed reform, of Geneva, a "league within the league" might be formed of the United States, Russia, Germany, Japan and possibly Poland and Spain or one of two others.

Under the proposed reorganization, it was learned, the world would be divided into three sections of influence to be dominated by the large nations.

(a) Europe, to be influenced by the United Kingdom, France and Italy.

(b) The Asiatic, to be dominated by Russia and Japan.

(c) The America, with the exception of Canada and other British territories, to be dominated by the United States.

Explorers Receive Welcome

Wellington, N.Z.—New Zealand's officialdom gave a warm welcome recently to Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd, who has decided to sail for the South Pole this week. The explorer received a cordial greeting from Premier G. W. Forbes and members of his cabinet.

The Unlucky Egyptian Squadron

Perhaps the most "unlucky" formation flight ever undertaken by a squadron of British aeroplanes took place recently when a number of military planes, manned by Egyptian officers, took off from England for a general purpose sortie with the Egyptian Army Air Force. Shortly after the start of the flight bad weather was encountered and it was only after a fight against tremendous odds that the machines reached their destination. In route one plane crashed, killing the Egyptian officers, and later another machine was forced down with injury to the fliers. Our picture shows the squadron with an Egyptian officer in the foreground.

## ROBERT C. MATTHEWS

Who has recently been appointed to the post of Minister of National Revenue in the Dominion Government. The post has been made vacant by the resignation of Hon. E. B. Ryckman due to ill health.

Takes Over New Duties

Hon. Matthews Sworn In As Minister Of Natural Revenue

Ottawa, Ont.—Robert C. Matthews, member of parliament for Toronto East Centre, has been sworn in as minister of natural revenue to succeed Hon. E. Ryckman, whose resignation, due to ill-health, was accepted recently.

The appointment was not unexpected, the name of Mr. Matthews having been prominently mentioned in the vacancy as soon as Hon. Ryckman's resignation was accepted.

Mr. Matthews lost no time in taking over his new duties. Within half an hour after the formal swearing in at Rideau Hall, Mr. Matthews was at his desk in Coughton Building acquainting himself with the staff.

## Rational Use Of Credit

Premier Pattullo Of British Columbia Would Like To Move To Victoria, B.C.—Rational use of national credit was advocated by Premier T. D. Pattullo of British Columbia for fulfillment of a work and wages program. He suggested unemployment could be materially reduced without a policy of inflation.

"Five thousand single men are being cared for in camps by the Dominion Government without a work return," Mr. Pattullo continued. "Were the money spent for this purpose turned into a public works program we would be accomplishing something useful and lasting."

"If British Columbia controlled its credit and customs we could double our population in a short time," the premier declared. "Thirty thousand dollars set aside annually for sinking fund purposes would retire a million dollar loan in 20 years. This province could afford to go beyond that and still be solvent."

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Fire Takes Four Lives

Gloucester, N.B.—Trapped by an impenetrable wall of fire almost on the threshold of their front door, a heroic man and wife and two of their children, for whom they sacrificed their lives, were burned to death as roaring flames consumed their two-story frame house.

The bodies were found with in a few feet of what was once their front door—the door through which the mother and father carried two of their children and then raced back in a frantic effort to beat rapidly-spreading flames to the little bed where the other children awaited rescue.

Successfully they battled their way through smoke and flames within sight of the door where Betty, nine and Buddy, five, who were saved, awakened them. But they were halted by the leaping flames and overcame by smoke.

The fire's origin was not known. The bodies were close together, with mother clasping the body of Joseph Harold was held in his father's death grip.

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Low Rates Bring Business

British Railways Find Low Fare Have Increased Revenue

London, Eng.—British railways have found the low two-cent per mile fare originally instituted for summer holiday traffic productive of such greatly increased revenue they have resolved to maintain them indefinitely.

During the early part of the year passenger receipts were down by nearly \$15,000,000 compared with 1932, but with the institution of the two-cent rate came a rapid recovery.

The Southern Railway announces it will elect to move much of its line between Brighton and Eastbourne at a cost of nearly \$10,000,000.

ACREAGE CUT  
PLAN IS READY  
FOR NEXT CROP

Ottawa, Ont.—Representatives of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange interviewed Prime Minister R. B. Bennett and offered their co-operation in carrying out Canada's undertakings under the world wheat reduction agreement adopted in London last summer.

The delegation was composed of H. T. Sellers, president of the exchange, and Sidney T. Smith and T. E. Evans, members of the council in charge of their visit to the Prime Minister was to ascertain what steps should be taken to implement the agreement.

Mr. Bennett spent an hour with the exchange officials and discussed many angles of the wheat situation. The method by which the reduction would be brought about was being considered, he said, and would be ready for general consideration in time to apply to the next crop. The wheat advisory committee appointed at the London conference was still in session in that city.

There has been much agitation in western grain circles for the establishment of a board, which would have a marked effect upon the operation of the exchange. An official statement made public after discussions made no mention of this aspect of the question.

On his western tour in October Mr. Bennett met representatives of three provinces in Regina and discussed the wheat agreement, in the basis of sharing Dominion and provincial responsibility according to the provisions in the North America Act.

Subsequently the subject was discussed at a conference of the three prairie province governments in Regina. The conclusions of this conference are being considered by the Dominion government and no definite action has been announced as to the course that will be followed.

The members of the grain trade assured the Prime Minister, the present world economic conditions made it necessary that some steps be taken "to relieve the wheat price situation from the depressing effect of an abnormal world carryover, the grain trade were prepared to support the government and co-operate with the appropriate authorities in implementing Canada's undertakings under the agreement."

Decreased Demand For Fish

Export From Saskatchewan Badly Affected By N.E.A.

The Man—Vital production opening in eastern Canada, orders for western fish have slumped. Not only prices, but practically all demand has dropped. So fishermen are freezing their fish hoping for a rise in prices.

According to buyers a few carloads of fish from Alberta are being sold in Canada and the United States. Practically no fish are being shipped from Saskatchewan, compared with other provinces.

There is some movement from Manitoba. But the amount from Manitoba has been cut down greatly. Buyers have ordered operators not to ship to The Pas for southern movement. To the east, the Great Lakes are producing, cutting off the demand from the west.

The National Fishery program of the United States is having an effect on the outlook of fishermen. In the past Chicago and environs have been good markets for northern fish, but under the present program, operators are inclined to view the market as unsettled for some time.

Scholarships Award

Successful Candidates From Three Provinces

Toronto, Ont.—Awarded for the post-graduate overseas scholarships of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire was announced the national executive committee meeting here.

The successful candidates include: Alberta—Helen L. Sturgeon, B.A., University of Alberta.

British Columbia—William Robinson, B.C., University of British Columbia.

Saskatchewan—Gerald Bates, of Regina, University of Saskatchewan.

## SOVIET ENVOY AVOIDS MEETING NAZI CHIEFTAIN

Berlin, Germany.—Foreign Commissioner Maxim Litvinoff of Soviet Russia turned a cold shoulder in the editorial wowing of the Nazi press and departed for Moscow, without seeing either Chancellor Hitler or Foreign Minister Konstantin von Neurath. The press had indicated a willingness on Germany's part to improve relations with Russia.

Diplomatic circles regarded Litvinoff's failure to contact the German government as an exhibition of studied reserve, almost tantamount to a demonstration.

Further evidence of studied reserve was seen by diplomats in the fact that Litvinoff's visit to Germany was not a diplomatic mission. Moscow came at a time when Europe was busy with diplomatic activity as evidenced by the imminent departure of Czechoslovakian foreign minister, Edouard Benes, for Paris, the Russian commission's own visit with Russian Foreign Minister Maxim Litvinoff's report to President von Hindenburg on the foreign political situation.

According to reliable advice, Litvinoff was somewhat chagrined that the German press jumped to the conclusion that he was on a mission with an effort to improve Russian-German relations through the medium of Mussolini.

Fighting Red Propaganda

Post Office Department Co-Operating With Government To Prevent Entry

Ottawa, Ont.—A drive against a flood of red propaganda said to be sweeping over Canada has been launched by Departments of the Federal Government. The Post Office, which Ottawa is determined to cut out of the market daily news. Reports from several leading cities in Canada, including Winnipeg and Montreal, are to the effect that thousands of copies of this paper are being delivered to Canadian residences through the mails.

The department was banned by the customs department, on the urgent request of the Canadian Mounted Police, some months ago, but measures to prevent its entry have proved ineffective.

The post office department reported that full co-operation would be given to the customs department in the drive. New barriers will be erected at the major ports of entry. It is explained that the post office is to stay legal mail matter to Canada through the mails, it is to check up on its imports.

Decreased Demand For Fish

Export From Saskatchewan Badly Affected By N.E.A.

The Man—Vital production opening in eastern Canada, orders for western fish have slumped. Not only prices, but practically all demand has dropped. So fishermen are freezing their fish hoping for a rise in prices.

According to buyers a few carloads of fish from Alberta are being sold in Canada and the United States. Practically no fish are being shipped from Saskatchewan, compared with other provinces.

There is some movement from Manitoba. But the amount from Manitoba has been cut down greatly. Buyers have ordered operators not to ship to The Pas for southern movement. To the east, the Great Lakes are producing, cutting off the demand from the west.

The National Fishery program of the United States is having an effect on the outlook of fishermen. In the past Chicago and environs have been good markets for northern fish, but under the present program, operators are inclined to view the market as unsettled for some time.

Scholarships Award

Successful Candidates From Three Provinces

Toronto, Ont.—Awarded for the post-graduate overseas scholarships of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire was announced the national executive committee meeting here.

The successful candidates include: Alberta—Helen L. Sturgeon, B.A., University of Alberta.

British Columbia—William Robinson, B.C., University of British Columbia.

Saskatchewan—Gerald Bates, of Regina, University of Saskatchewan.







# Scientific Help For Farmers In Improving The Quality Of Wheat In The West

Farmers may look for scientific help in at least two directions as a result of the work under way for improving the quality of wheat grown in the cutting parts of the western plains and increasing its effectiveness in export competition. Dr. A. G. McCalla stated at Ottawa, the first scientific assistance which farmers might expect was "towards better adapted varieties produced by plant breeders." The second was "towards improved fertilizing practices based on scientific information."

Dr. McCalla spoke at a meeting of the Biology Club. For some years a member of the associate committee on grain research of the national research council, he has been stationed at Edmonton.

The highest protein wheat grown in western Canada, it had been known for some time, came from the drier, south-central portion of the plains. Dr. McCalla said that it was pushed into the more northern districts, unless well adapted varieties were grown.

"But what has not been realized until the present season," he continued, "is that the keeping quality of the flour also has been improved under the conditions under which the wheat is grown."

During the course of experiments to test the milling and baking quality of red and smut-resistant wheats produced at the University of Alberta, he proceeded, it became clear that only wheats with special characteristics, not hitherto recognized, could be grown satisfactorily on the wooded soils which made up so large a proportion of northern Alberta and Saskatchewan. When a series including the new varieties and other commonly grown in the prairie provinces was grown under these conditions, on black soil, and at Falla, about 50 miles west, on grey, wooded soil, and samples compared, "very striking differences" were noted.

While nearly all of them made good bread when grown at Edmonton, several fell off considerably in bread quality when grown at Falla. "Still more striking were the differences when the flour was mixed and stored about nine months," he declared. "The Edmonton-grown samples had deteriorated badly, only a very small amount of the old or new varieties at the latter point now making first class bread."

The fact that some varieties do maintain both their initial quality and their quality after storage, when grown under these diverse conditions, Dr. McCalla continued, was of great importance to the plant breeder, since it directed his effort to produce varieties which possessed this valuable characteristic. In the meantime, cereal chemists, including the University, are bending their effort to explain the cause of the differences found.

By his own work it has been shown that the nutrition of the wheat plant affected the quality of the grain very directly. The amount of soil nitrogen available to the crop determined very largely the quantity of protein in the kernels but apparently had little effect on its quality.

"This depended on the availability of certain mineral elements like potassium and calcium. The elucidation of these factors, Dr. McCalla declared, obviously will have an important bearing on fertilizing practices."

## Another Trafalgar Square

Few People Know There Are Two In London, England

It is surprising to find how many Londoners are unaware of the existence of another Trafalgar Square in London, England, besides the one surrounding the Nelson Column. It is tucked away off the beaten track in old Chelsea, and whereas one or two new white houses are reminiscent of the South of France or Portugal, the majority still retain their English Georgian air. London Daily Sketch.

## Wanted To Know

"Is this supposed to be a fast train?" The advertisements said it was. "remarked the exclaimant to the conductor of the Chicago Limited."

"Yes, of course," answered the conductor.

"I thought it must be," said the passenger. "Would you mind stopping off and seeing what it is fast to?"

W. N. U. 2024

## Marine Curiosity

Barred Turtle Reaches Vancouver From China

A bearded turtle is the latest addition to British Columbia's marine curiosities. It is not unique, but is rare enough to be considered sacred by Chinese. The hirsute one, about the size of a man's hand and 20 years old, a youngster as turtles go, crossed the Pacific in a gold fish bowl on the "Empress of Russia," resting in the cabin of Ship's Interpreter Chan Bang, where jaws sticks turned night and day in its honor.

The turtle is honored among Chinese for its sagacity and longevity, but when it has a covering of hair, it becomes sacred. The present specimen has long green hair and was captured in the sacred lake of a sudden jump, on the Yantai-Kiang River. It will be presented to Mayor Louis D. Taylor and the citizens of Vancouver.

## Social Service In Britain

Over Two Billion Dollars Expended For This Purpose Last Year

No less than \$2,450,000,000 was expended last year on the public social services of the United Kingdom, including such benefits as unemployment insurance, widows' and former soldiers' pensions.

The total for the year 1900 for these services was \$306,000,000. After 1910 there was a sudden jump to \$1,530,000,000 when the national insurance system was installed. Figures for the latest available year indicate more than 12,000 are directly benefiting from the unemployment insurance funds and 18,000,000 from the health insurance.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers

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## NEVEST LINES IN SCHOOL

FRICK YOU'LL LIKE IT

Start is today's model in one of the new rabbit-hair woollens Paris is doing. It's so simple in line, yet exceedingly modern. Plaids lend excitement to the skirt. Matter will like it because it can easily be made in about two hours or so. And think the saving in cost over the original.

Style No. 471 is designed for sizes 10, 12, 14 and 16 years. Size 12 requires 2 1/2 yards of 36-inch material. Folded, it takes 20 cents in stamens and coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coat carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 310 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

State .....

Country .....

## LINCOLN RECEIVES DELATED VISIT FROM NAMESAKE REGIMENT



The 2nd Battalion Lincolnshire Regiment on its journey from Dover to Caterick, created quite a sensation when it passed through the ancient city of Lincoln. It was the first time in 36 years that a regular battalion of the Lincolnshire Regiment had paid a visit to the City of Lincoln. Our photograph shows the battalion marching through the ancient Stonehenge Arch in the city.

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## Transforming Old London

Wings Oats Championship

Eighteen-Year-Old Alberta Youth Only Junior To Achieve Distinction In Smith, noted Wolf Creek grain grower, won the world oats championship at Chicago, is the only junior ever to achieve this distinction and the nearest approach to a feat was when Paul Sebastian, Wembley junior, captured the oats championship at the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto last year.

He has lived all his life on his father's farm at Wolf Creek and, in winning top grain honors, he is following his famous father's footsteps. Some 24 years ago Edward Smith, Lincoln, England, and took up land on the Grand Trunk right-of-way near Edson. One of Edward's sons, J. H. Smith, took up his own home land in 1912 and started to win grain prizes two years later. In 1929 he won the world's wheat championship and finished fourth in wheat this year.

Let's win gave Alberta her sixth world's oats championship. Previous winners were: 1919, 1920 and 1921, John W. Lucas, Cayley; 1922 and 1923, J. W. Bigland, Lacombe; 1924 and 1927, Hermann Treile, Wembley; 1928, Fred Hamm, Goddard.

The oats that captured the award were grown on the Smith farm in the bush country at the foot of the Rockies. More money sticks were made in Canada last year than in 1931. According to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, 561,100 bushels were manufactured in 1932 as compared with 545,368 the previous year. But there were fewer tennis and other rackets and far fewer ski made. Rackets numbered 63,356 as against 69,208 for 1931, and skis numbered 6,870 as compared with 26,700 the previous year.

Appointed To Judicial Post George Franklin McFarland, Toronto, has been appointed judge of the high court of justice for Ontario. The announcement was made by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice. McFarland succeeds Mr. Justice W. E. Rane, who died recently.

May Cause Cancer That artificial forms of vitamin "D" may be a factor in the cause of certain forms of cancer in the human body, was the warning voiced by Dr. Arthur Hendrick, distinguished Toronto surgeon and collaborator with Prof. E. F. Burton, head of the physics department of the University of Toronto, in the discovery of colloidal arsenic preparation for the treatment of cancer.

Air taxi services flying from London will take passengers to almost any part of the world on short notice. Britons in London in a recent week totaled 1,282, and deaths 664.

## Equality and Security

France Reminds Germany About Wording Of Last Year's Agreement

Albert Sarraut, former Premier of France, said: "This country will keep its mouth shut, it will avoid exciting alarm and it will face tomorrow calmly, for it does not know fear, and France now possesses a material and military power that prevents any one from dictating to her what she shall take."

I say to the German Government: "I affirm your desire for peace. That is also our desire. We have no wish to diminish or lessen your power. We prefer that Germany shall have a just part in the concert of nations. We are not intransigent to your suffering. We have never closed our door against your economic expansion. We have always sought and are always ready to seek compromise and agreement and understanding."

But when that has been said, we have a right to demand that the desire for agreement should be loyally applied in settling the question of equality of rights. It should be remembered that the declaration of December 12 last year contained the two words equality and security."

Helium gas cost about \$2.50 per cubic foot fifteen years ago; now it is produced at a cent or less per cubic foot.

"How does the clock go that you won't at the sports?"

"Fine—it does the hour in fifty minutes."

REVUELLER: "So I've been at Brown's, have I? How do you know that?"

WIFE: "Well, you're wearing Mrs. Brown's hat!"—The Humorist.

London.

# Canada Again Wins The World's Wheat Crown At Chicago International Show

## Enlarging The Vocabulary

New Words Are Added To English Dictionary

The King's English has been brought up to date with the publication of the supplementary volume of the Oxford English Dictionary. Needless to say there are hundreds of words in this supplement of which Dr. Johnson was ignorant.

Take a few examples—cubism, futurism, robot, pacifism, radium, movies, talkies, tank, holocaust, broadcast, loud-speaker, lipstick, psychonastics, puvssoff, photostat, profligate, g-ga, bubbly and slappatic.

"It gives the impression of a very talented, very nervous, highly-strung generation, equally harassed by its pleasures as by its pains, and eager to pass from one sensation to another," said the president of Magdalen, George Gordon, at a luncheon at Columbia Hall in celebration of the completion of the supplement. "I find many words expressing contempt for age—doddler, back-number, and so on. I find no large vocabulary for a virtue name—devoted to distinguish every possible condition at every hour of the day and night."

Mr. Gordon added that however much the crude words American terms were so expressive, so impudently near the truth, that it was very hard to resist them a place in any honest dictionary.

Such terms were graft, once-over, dope, foolproof, and step-on-the-gas. There were contributions from Australia like were to make ambulance, bar-keeping and no-fies-on-me. A familiar and very modern phrase, which he thought was British—own growth—leaves me cold—might actually have come from Germany.

## Sale Of Wheat To Orient

Expect Market To Open When Times Improve

"I do hope more Canadian wheat than formerly may be exported to Japan when things become better," Iyemasa Tokugawa, Japanese minister to Canada, stated in an interview at Winnipeg.

Primarily, the drop in Canadian wheat exports had been caused by the depression, resulting in decreased demand for wheat in Japan, he said. Also, sale of Japanese milled flour to China had been sharply reduced because of the boycott, and the Australian exchange rate was much lower than the Canadian. These causes were but temporary, however, and there was no reason to think that Canadian wheat would no longer go to Japan as much as before.

Brotherhood of war between Russia and Japan breaking out in a month were counted by the minister, who was looking to remain on friendly terms with the Soviets to promote general peace in the far east, and the same can be said about the United States," he declared.

## Schools Protected

Schools In Doukhobor Areas In Saskatchewan Are Again Insured

After being without fire insurance for at least two years, some of them, formerly 60 rural school buildings, practically all of them in the north-eastern Saskatchewan, either in or close to Doukhobor settlements, are again insured.

Premier T. M. Anderson, as Minister of Education, announced the government had been able to complete arrangements under which the schools could be insured, and the districts, against loss as the result of fire.

It was learned the insurance was taken out through a group of companies at a rate somewhat higher than that of insurance on school buildings.

So many schools located in Doukhobor districts had burned in recent years, most of them known to be incendiary, that the companies finally refused to carry insurance on any of them. It has been known for some time the government was making efforts to correct that situation.

The man who used to live in a house by the side of the road, etc., has knuckled out the lower story to make a filling station site the Brandon Star.

Olivia Miller knows a subletter on a Georgia rural party line who picks up the phone when it rings and says, "Hello everybody."

France expects a bumper wheat crop.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

License for a 100-watt radio broadcasting station at Middlechurch, Man., has been granted James Richardson & Sons, Ltd., Winnipeg.

First doctor in Canada to secure membership in the British College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, Dr. J. Ross Vaut of Edmonton has been awarded the degree of M.C.O.G.

The steady movement of settlers into northern Saskatchewan has absorbed all the available adult settlement board funds in the sub-district north of Prince Albert.

Sir Hubert Wilkins, Lincoln Ellsworth and Bernt Balchen, United States flyers, left New Zealand aboard the supply ship "Wyatt Earp" on the first stage of a new Polar adventure in the Antarctic.

A 160-year-old string bass viad, manufactured in France in 1773, is being heard in Film Fun, Manitoba. It is owned by John Varadi, 72-year-old Hungarian, who came to Canada three years ago.

Frank Keyser, 54, for 15 years on the "dead and missing" list of the Great War, died of a heart attack, which came after he decided to identify himself to government authorities.

The assertion that Germany will "strain all her resources to meet her just obligations" is made by Dr. Hermann Schacht, president of the reichsbank, in the German economic bulletin.

Canadian ants possessed special jumping qualities and were purchased by the war office for the Reserve Supply, Captain A. Duff-Coper, financial secretary to the war office, explained in the British House of Commons.

The famous "Royal Scot" crack train of British Locomotive, Midland and Scottish Railways, is being aboard the Canadian freighter "Beaver". Behind her were about 6,000 miles of ocean, and behind her 6,000 miles of Canadian and United States rails.

## Ailments Of Old Sol

Astronomer Culls New Cycle Of Spots Solar Bore

Although Old Sol is a heavenly body, nonetheless it too has its ailments.

Solar boils. That was the description given at Santa Clara, California, by Dr. Albert J. Nevill, director of the Hiram Memorial Observatory, Santa Clara University, in commenting on the new cycle of spots in the sun.

Among the disturbances which will be noted by these spots, according to Dr. Nevill, are slight sunspot reception possible disruption of the telephone and telegraph service, and a general lowering of temperatures the world over.

"Those spots have the appearance of huge volcanic cones, or boils, which belch forth forthwith, and if tremendous heat, producing an effect on earth which manifests itself in a disrupting or disturbing magnetic terrestrial conditions," Dr. Nevill said. "The result is a distortion of radio waves and interruption of telephone and telegraph communication."

"The cycle usually runs for a period of about ten or eleven years, reaching its maximum at the fourth or fifth years, and," Dr. Nevill said, "at the cycle's maximum, weather conditions are generally cooler, running up again in the cycle runs toward its minimum."

## Japs Venerate Emperor

The Emperor of Japan—his own people never refer to him as the Mikado—represents what is called the oldest of reigning dynasties. Japanese historians declare that after midges arise in higher spheres their Royal family began its earthly history in 660 B.C. Certainly it has held supreme power in Japan since the dawn of history there. It is no wonder that the Emperors have long been—and still are—regarded with religious veneration by their subjects.

## Insulin Is A Chemical

Insulin is a definite chemical element of the Comstock laboratory, as stated in connection with the appeal being made in Britain to increase in traffic protection. Toronto scientists supported the view of Prof. Robert Robinson, if the British Board of Trade finds that insulin is a chemical substance the tariff will be jumped from 10 to 33 1/3 per cent.

Timid Wife (to husband who has fallen asleep at the wheel): "I don't mean to dictate to you, George, but isn't that tailfender coming at us awfully fast?"

## Dukhobor Troubles

Believes Turret In R.C. Resulted From Internal Controversy

Suggestion British Columbia's trouble with Dukhobors, including mass parades, fires, bombings, etc., centered around leadership and arose from internal controversy in the Christian Community of Universal Brotherhood, is made in a reference to the subject in the annual report of Col. J. H. McMullin, commissioner of B.C. provincial police.

"Since Peter Veregin left the province," the report states, "we have had no trouble of any kind with the Dukhobors. It is not suggested that the Dukhobor leader was in any way directing the perpetration of those outrages. On the contrary, our information indicates it is highly improbable he had anything to do with them at all, but the sudden cessation creates a suspicion all Dukhobor troubles, including mass parades, centered around the leadership and arose from an internal controversy among the directorate of the Christian Community of Universal Brotherhood."

## An Amusing Incident

Boy Readmitted Into Hospital To Meet Royal Visitor

There was an amusing incident during the Duke of Gloucester's tour of the Pontypriod and Rhonda areas of the South Wales coal-field. When he visited the Pontypriod Hospital the Duke called with all the 30 patients, including a nine-year-old boy named Teddy Seward. It appears that Teddy's birthday coincided with that of the Prince of Wales and that it had been the ambition of his young life to meet the Prince or some other member of the Royal family. However, he was discharged cured before the Duke's arrival. The nurses re-admitted him, and tucked him into bed in order that he might see the Duke.

## Wimpey Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers



Up-to-the-minute blouse—modern in its simplicity, sophisticated in new detail.

It has the important high neckline and high shoulders. It is fitted through the waist and hips. You'll like the decorative button trim that gives emphasis to its perfect shawl-like line.

Coral-pink crepe satin made the original model so alluringly lovely. Make it for a nominal cost. It's simplicity itself to put it together. Style No. 478 is designed for sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32.

Size 30 requires 2 yards of 39-inch material. The small view shows the corded knit neck, which is self-fabric, made with net padding. It is a new craft touch to entirely irresistible that Paris is using on the smartest. The pattern envelope explains how easy it is to do it.

Price of pattern 20¢ net. Stamps or coin tend is preferred. Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Wimpey Newspaper Union, 170 McIntosh Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

State .....

Country .....

Send no money now. We will send you the pattern free of charge.

Do not think it would be right to say that the Venus de Milo was a girl who got the breaks?

Why not, old fellow? It's an armless job.

The Big Swing  
is to  
TURRET  
FINE CUT

Make no mistake—"Roll-your-own" who know this or two, are smoking Turret Fine Cut these days.

First of all, they want the latest cigarettes they can roll. Next, they want to get "more tobacco for their money". And lastly, they want Poker Hands to exchange for valuable free gifts—so they smoke Turret Fine Cut because it's the one cigarette tobacco that gives them all three advantages. Try a package of Turret Fine Cut today—you'll like its mild, cool fragrance.

It pays to "Roll Your Own" with  
TURRET  
FINE CUT  
CIGARETTE TOBACCO

SAVE THE POKER HANDS

Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada, Limited

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## LACE COOKIES

1 cup sifted cake flour.

2 1/2 teaspoons combination baking powder.

1 cup sugar.

2 egg yolks, well beaten.

1/2 can shredded coconut, acid.

3 cups Post Toasties.

2 egg whites, stiffly beaten.

5 tablespoons butter.

1 teaspoon vanilla.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder, and sift again. Cream butter thoroughly, add sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy.

Add egg yolks and beat well. Add flour gradually, beating after each addition until smooth.

Add vanilla, coconut, and Post Toasties. Fold in egg whites. Drop from teaspoon on greased baking sheet, spread thin, and bake in hot oven (425 degrees Fahrenheit) 5 to 7 minutes. Makes 3 1/2 dozen cookies.

## BROWN BETTY

3 large apples, pared and thinly sliced.

1 teaspoon cinnamon.

1/2 cup brown sugar, firmly packed.

1/4 teaspoon salt.

1/2 cup granulated sugar.

5 tablespoons butter.

1/2 cup sifted cake flour.

1/2 cup grape-nuts.

Arrange layer of apples in greased baking dish and sprinkle with mixture of sugar and cinnamon. Dot with 5 tablespoons butter. Cream 4 tablespoons butter, add brown sugar gradually, and cream well. Add flour, sifted with salt, then grape-nuts, stirring well. Spread lightly over apples. Bake, covered, in moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) 30 minutes; then remove cover and continue baking 15 minutes more, or until apples are tender. Serve warm.

Suet is a good base for the feeling of birds during the winter, since it furnishes the heat producing substances they need.

Independence is not always easily attained nor is it always worth the attainment.

The only thing needed for international harmony is a little more practice in playing second fiddle.

## The "Dream Car" of the Future

The illustration above portrays the Aero-Dynamic Research Institute's idea of what our automobile will eventually look like. It does not represent a practical design, but a dream of the future.

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More  
Cigarettes  
for the same  
Money...  
Poker  
Hands,  
too.

Remember, too—you can get at our Poker Hand Premium Store, or by mail, 3 large booklets of "Vogue" or "Plainsman" cigarette papers free in exchange for one complete set of Poker Hands.

## Educationalists Convene

Prominent Pedagogues Of Canada And U.S. Meet At Detroit

Some of the most prominent educationalists of Canada and United States, in deep conference at Detroit, took time enough to watch a pair of their leaders toss hampers into their own methods.

The harpooning began with an address by Dr. Burgess Johnson, of Syracuse University, who told the National Council of Teachers of English he believed "figures almost invariably lie, and that mathematics is a form of sin."

Then came Dr. Stephen Leacock, of McGill University, Montreal, who asserted today's college graduate has been "badly damaged" by his education. He said the trouble lies in the fact that "education, in nine cases out of 10, is not pursued for its own sake."

## Bill Instead Of Fortune

Man Wrote About Legacy And Got Tax Notice

England's most disappointed and disillusioned man is J. Moore, of Wandsworth.

Fifty-five years ago his wife's grandmother bought land just outside Melbourne, Australia, and then forgot about it.

Recently Mr. Moore read that a building scheme in the same district had turned a man who owned land there into a millionaire.

It was a pleasant thought. Mr. Moore posted the original documents of possession to the town clerk at Melbourne and asked for an estimate of the value of the property.

Back came a letter stating that the land had not been built on, and that its value was still \$30. Enclosed was a bill for \$12.

The bill was land tax for 55 years at the rate of five shillings a year!

A survey made in Edinburgh, Scotland, revealed that children were not interested in motion pictures depicting crime and high living.

A bird sanctuary for flamingos in northern Cuba has been established by presidential decree.

Twenty commercial species of orchids were exhibited at the Chicago World's Fair.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

DECEMBER 17

PAUL IN ROME

Golden Text: "I press on toward the goal unto the prize of the high calling of God in Christ Jesus."—Philippians 3:14.

Lesson: Acts, Chapters 27, 28.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 22.

## Explanations and Comments

The Meeting of Paul and The Chief Jews of Rome, verses 17-32.—After retelling only three days, Paul summoned a chief Jew in Rome to meet him, and told them of experience, how, although he had not violated the customs of "our fathers," he had delivered by the Jews of Jerusalem up to Roman authorities as a prisoner. The latter had been ready to set him at liberty, but when the Jews opposed this he had been forced to appeal to Caesar. He had sent for them to tell them that, because of the hope of Israel, the Messiah's hope, he had been put in chains.

The most difficult part before Paul the one he naturally most dreaded, was this conference with those Jewish authorities, and this was his first business to which he attended.

"Fuddle the dream" are the words which hang over a business man's desk. That is a good counsel.

The Jews politely answered that they had had no written or verbal report from Jerusalem concerning Paul; they wished to hear what he had to say, although they knew that this act (speaking of the act of the Nazarenes Acts 24:5, as the Nazarenes of the sect of the Sadducees) was everywhere condemned. Why were the Romans so reserved and so slow? The common received answer is that they lived in Rome in a state of great insecurity. They had not recently been allowed to attain from banishment. Some think the decision of the senate had been secured by tumults caused by the "unbelieving" Jews attacking Later Christian law-courtyemen. They saw Paul respected by imperial officers, they felt themselves obliged to be very careful to avoid all show of distrust.

Preaching And Teaching In Rome, verses 23-31.—A special say was appointed when special numbers of Jews came to Paul's lodging to hear him. He preached to them, proclaiming the spiritual nature of the Kingdom of God for the common Jewish belief was in a temporal kingdom, and by recalling the law and the prophets he endeavored to persuade them concerning Jesus. As always, some believed and some disbelieved.

For two whole years Paul abode in his own hired house, and to all came to hear him, he preached the Kingdom of God, and speaking with all boldness, none forbidding him.

"It is still hard to get Jews and get it quickly. How can judges, jurymen, attorneys, and laymen be Christians? Can the power of the law be such many times as personally find expression in their professional activities? It was taken care to convict Chicago's chief justice, and in his conviction the courts of the city and state were re-established had no part. Moreover, he was found guilty of minor crimes and was released. The case is flagrant, but not exceptional. Apparently the only thing for good citizens to do is to keep the scorching of pitiless publicity play upon individual malfeasance, and to use the ballot to retire officials who have proved themselves unworthy."—Edward Ladd Mills.

## Illustrates In U.S.

Col. L. McH. Howe, secretary to President Roosevelt, says there are 4,000,000 adults in United States who can neither read nor write, and 8,000,000 more whose knowledge is so limited that they can be classed as illiterate. That makes 12,000,000 that class, which is more than the entire population of Canada.

Prize is a twin brother of conceit and a first cousin to selfishness.

## Seeks Influenza Cure

London Doctor Experimenting With Chinese Needle Therapy

Influenza, one of the most baffling diseases of modern times may soon be conquered forever if a startling experiment now being conducted in London by a Harley Street doctor proves successful.

The only thing he is using in these experiments is an ordinary household needle.

With this needle the doctor hopes to prove to the rest of the world that "flu" can be cured within a few minutes.

"There is really nothing very new in the idea," told a reporter, "except as applied to 'flu'.

"But in this direction I think I shall be successful."

"The theory of needle therapy, on which I have based my experiments, is actually of Chinese origin and is nearly five thousand years old."

"The system was recently revived by Dr. P. Ferriero, the famous French physician."

"Already needle therapy has treated successfully thousands of hitherto incurable cases of muscular and nervous affections."

"The patients have been relieved from pain within a few seconds after application of the needles, and after a further short period of treatment have been permanently cured."

"Briefly, all that has to be done is to insert needles, preferably made of gold or silver, into the body so that certain nerves or combinations of nerves are stirred for varying lengths of time."

"I am working on the assumption," he said, "that 'flu' is primarily a state of nervous disorder."

"If I can prove this to be so, then it will not be long before needle therapy will be accepted all over the world as the only effective cure for it."

"All I have been able to do up to the present is to remove the symptoms of 'flu, such as headaches, dizziness, neuritis and coughs."

"Having got so far, I don't think it will be long before this mysterious disease is completely conquered."

## Some Soviet Debts

Russia Has Repudiated More Than Any Other Nation

One of the most interesting explanations of the new recognition of the Soviet by President Roosevelt must be on the debt problem. These debts are not so often mentioned in the U.S. press as those owed by France or Britain. Meantime Russia has repudiated more debts than any other nation. They owed \$18,750,000,000 to France and \$2,012,732,000 to Great Britain. Of course, there are more recent debts contracted in trading with Germany. The Prussian Premier Goering said that "more German workers could live if Russia paid her bills." That the Soviet government does not pay its bills is obvious. There, too, is the overdue debt to the United States to the amount of \$83,000,000. In Washington making recognition of this trade at all?—Brandon Sun.

The London Chamber of Commerce has asked Lord Londonderry, British Secretary for Air, to speed up the Imperial Air Mail Service.

An American firm will construct a bridge, 1,800 feet long, over the Pearl River in China.





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MONDAY, DECEMBER 22  
ALL-TALKING PICTURES

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2:30 p.m.—Free Matinee and Treats  
for the kiddies. "Amateur Daddy"

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Next to Town Hall, Drumheller  
Have a branch in Carbon  
with stock in charge of Mr.  
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Ambulance Service Day and Night

"A Modern Service at a Moderate Price"

TOWN & COUNTY  
Personalography

To our many readers, A Merry  
Christmas.

A. H. Zealous and George motored  
to Cranberry on Sunday and took Mrs.  
Johnson's mother, who has been visiting  
here, back to her home there.

Sunday the weather moderated a  
little, but that evening the wind changed  
to the north and the sub-zero  
weather continues. It has been a long  
spell of cold weather without a break.

The Ardenbank Christmas tree and  
concert was held on Friday evening  
and many from town attended.

Mrs. Sam Poxon and Vera, and  
Will Clifton and Myrtle Clifton  
motored to Calgary last Friday.

The lacrosse hockey game between  
Carbon and Elmore, scheduled here for  
Tuesday night, was postponed on account  
of the weather.

The Carbon School Christmas tree  
will be held on Friday night this  
week.

Miss Winnie Poxon spent the week-  
end at her home in Carbon.

The 1934 officers of the Huxley to  
Galtzow U.F.A. Association were elected  
at the last meeting, as follows:  
President, Wm. Burns; Vice-President,  
Dan Williams; Secretary, Mr.  
Paul.

The Christmas program of the First  
German Baptist Church, President  
will be held on Saturday evening, De-  
cember 27.

## CHRIST CHURCH, CARBON

Services will be held as follows:

1st Sunday in month—Morning Prayer  
and Holy Communion.  
2nd Sunday—Morning Prayer.  
3rd and 4th Sundays—Evening service.  
5th Sunday—by arrangement.

SUNDAY SCHOOL, Every Sunday  
morning at 10 o'clock.

REV. J. R. DAVIES

ember 23rd, commencing at 7 o'clock.  
The entertainment will open with selections by the band, following which  
the program will take place.

Patrons of the Theatre should bear  
in mind that the free treat for children  
on Christmas day is provided by Mr.  
Poxon of the Farmers' Exchange, and  
that the picture is donated by Sharp  
Shows.

## ABOUT OLD SANTA CLAUS

The dictionary merely tells you that  
Santa Claus is a contraction of Saint  
Nicholas (see Nicholas, Saint). A turning  
of the pages reveals that Nicholas  
was Bishop of Myra or Bmyra in Asia  
Minor about 300 A.D. He was the patron  
saint of old Russia, and was believed  
to offer special protection and comfort  
to "seafaring men, thieves,  
virgins and children." His affection  
for children was based on the assertion  
that he brought back to life three  
school boys who had been murdered.  
An encyclopedia attributes the name  
by which he is known in America to  
the early Dutch settlers who called  
him San Nicholas.

But it little matters whether he be  
known as Saint Nicholas, Santa Claus,  
Kris Kringle, or a dozen other names,  
for the presence of his spirit on the  
Christmas holiday of our year is the im-  
portant thing. It enters into every  
home in the four corners of Christen-  
dom and touches the hearts of all the  
men and women in them. Moreover,  
it is essentially the spirit of childhood,  
the freshness, the courage, the exuber-  
ance of young lives. Santa Claus  
may seem old, but he has none of the  
fears, regrets or peevishness of age.  
He and his children stand on the  
threshold of the world. Their banner  
is good will and their goal is peace.

So this day, dedicated to the memory  
of the birth of a child, belongs to all  
children. It is their carols, their laugh-  
ter, their happiness which makes it  
sweet. And we older folks should on  
this day at least share their kindnesses,  
their tolerance, their purity and their  
Saint Nicholas.



## A Merry Christmas

COUNTING NO ASSET GREATER THAN FRIENDSHIP.  
WE ASK YOU TO ACCEPT THIS EXPRESSION OF OUR  
CORDIAL APPRECIATION OF THE GOODWILL YOU  
HAVE EVER MANIFESTED TOWARDS US, AND OUR  
SINCERE WISH IS THAT JOY, CONTENTMENT AND  
PROSPERITY ATTEND YOU IN THE NEW YEAR.

## THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

THE RED &amp; WHITE STORE, CARBON



TO OUR OLD AND NEW CUSTOMERS  
WE WISH YOU ALL

## The Season's Greetings

AND TRUST THAT WE MAY HAVE A CONTINUANCE OF  
YOUR PATRONAGE DURING THE YEAR 1937

## CROWN LUMBER CO., LTD.

A. H. JEALOUS, Manager, CARBON YARD

Greetings to our  
Many Readers

The Chronicle, Carbon, Alta.

## Here an' There

One of the largest cargoes of  
lumber shipped from the port of John  
on the Canadian Atlantic coast  
was forwarded to the United Kingdom  
recently. It consisted of 3,043,  
526 feet, mostly of

Output of which in Canada in  
1932 totalled 30,327,563 pounds  
valued at \$7,179,562. Production  
during the first six months of 1933  
amounted to 22,852,434 pounds as  
compared with 21,116,736 pounds  
for the corresponding period of  
1932.

Every home at some future date  
will have "air conditioning" and  
the word "heating" will pass out  
of use among home owners. J. J.  
Donovan, General Electric Com-  
pany expert, told a largely en-  
thusiastic meeting of the Electrical  
Club at the Royal York hotel, To-  
ronto, recently.

Steep grades of the Rocky  
Mountains area presented no dif-  
ficulty to the Royal Scot crack  
British flyer, en route to Winni-  
peg and the east from Vancouver  
recently. The all-British train is  
attracting great popular enthu-  
siasm throughout Canada on its  
return journey to Montreal.

Montreal's "million dollar hole"  
on Dorchester street, where a rail-  
way terminal was to have been  
built, will become the world's  
most costly sunken garden, if  
Canada sees eye to eye with a  
couple of Montreal aldermen who  
advocate beautifying the gash  
with flowers and shrubs.

Canadian Pacific employees under  
21 and minor sons of em-  
ployees are again offered the op-  
portunity of two University of  
Montreal scholarships by con-  
sultative examination, according to  
an announcement by Grant Hall,  
senior vice-president of the com-  
pany. Applicants have until May 1,  
1937, to make application.

Twenty-one months of training  
in a recognized shop, junior mat-  
riculation or its equivalent and a  
course in an academy to be estab-  
lished in Toronto is the order for  
advice for Ontario registration as  
barbers and hairdressers. It was  
stated at a meeting of tonorial  
arbiters at the Royal York hotel,  
Toronto, recently.

Five ports hitherto not on the  
schedule of world cruise liners  
have been added to the 1934  
itinerary of the Canadian Pa-  
cific liner Empress of Britain  
when she leaves New York,  
January 4 next. They are Sema-  
nau, Java; Bouchon and Peking  
Bay, Island of Bali; Penang,  
Strait Settlements and Ambon-  
ang, in the Sulu Archipelago.

In making a choice between  
transportation by rail and by road,  
shippers should consider what the  
railroads are doing and have done  
for their shippers. O. G. For-  
manney, development commis-  
sioner, Canadian Pacific Railway,  
told the Rotary Club of Lyndon-  
ville, Vt., recently. He discussed  
cases where the railways had first  
investigated, then developed the  
natural resources of the coun-  
try.

An Ideal Christmas Gift

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card. Additional gift orders  
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## PACIFIC COAST

Nov. 15 to Feb. 28

Limit April 30, 1937

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Nov. 20 to Jan. 5

Limit 5 months

## EASTERN CANADA

Dec. 1 to Jan. 5

Limit 3 months

## CENTRAL STATES

Dec. 1 to Jan. 5

Limit 2 months

## STILL LOWER

Go this winter when fares are  
much lower and the return  
privileges longer, on tickets to  
Pacific Coast, Old Country,  
Eastern Canada and Central  
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trains, real travel Comfort and  
Service.

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THE PAST YEAR AND TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY OF WISH-  
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## Gifts for Everyone!

## For Ladies

BOXED HANDKERCHIEFS, at ..... 35c and 50c  
LOOSE PANDY HANDKERCHIEFS, each ..... 75c and 10c  
TOWEL SETS, ..... 50c, 75c, 95c, and \$1.25  
IRISH LINEN TABLE CLOTHS, with napkins,  
Per Set ..... \$1.25 and \$1.75  
DRESSER SCARFS, each ..... 50c  
SILK HOSIERY, from ..... 80c to \$1.25  
BED ROOM SLIPPERS, from ..... \$1.00 to \$1.50

## For Gentlemen

MEN'S BOXED NECKTIES, regular 1.00, ..... 75c  
MEN'S DRESS SHIRTS, from ..... \$1.25 to \$1.95  
DRESS GLOVES, from ..... \$1.25 to \$1.95  
MEN'S HANDKERCHIEFS, fancy boxes, ..... 25c  
BED ROOM SLIPPERS, from ..... \$1.50 to \$1.95

## CARBON TRADING CO.